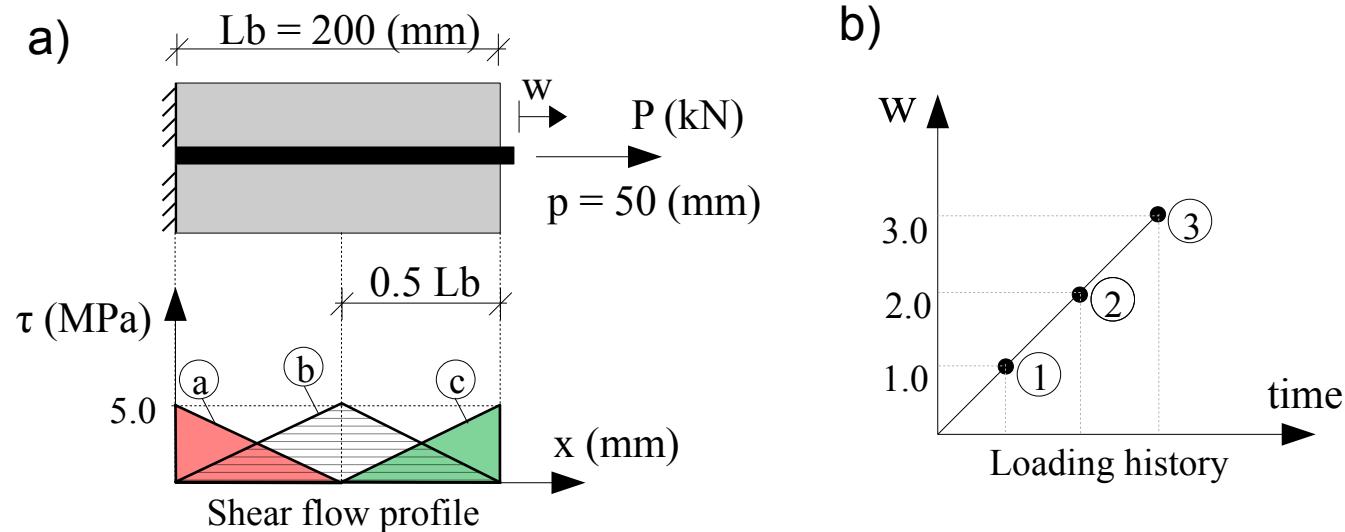


# Pull-out curve versus shear stress profiles

The shear flow profiles of the displayed pull-out test are given with the bond length of 200mm and perimeter of 50mm for three stages of the monotonic loading history. Remark: for simplicity, the shear flow profiles have been assumed linear.

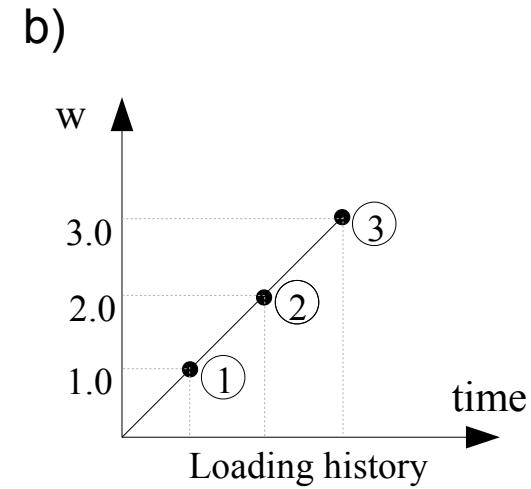
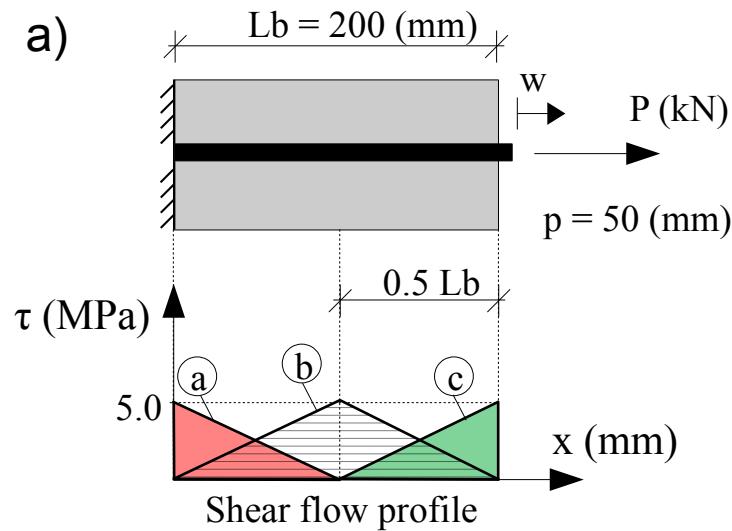


- Associate each shear flow profile in Figure. a) with the corresponding loading stage in Figure b).
- Evaluate the pull-out force corresponding to the stages 1, 2 and 3, sketch graphically the pull-out curve in the  $P(u)$  curve.
- Qualitatively sketch the bond-slip law leading to this pull-out behavior.
- Qualitatively plot the profiles of slip along the embedded length for the load stages 1, 2, and 3.

Consider a pull-out specimen with the same bond-slip law and changed length of  $L_b=400\text{mm}$ :

- Sketch the shear flow profiles for the stages 1, 2 and 3.
- Plot the corresponding pull-out curve for the stages 1, 2 and 3 as done in question b).

# Pull-out curve versus shear stress profiles

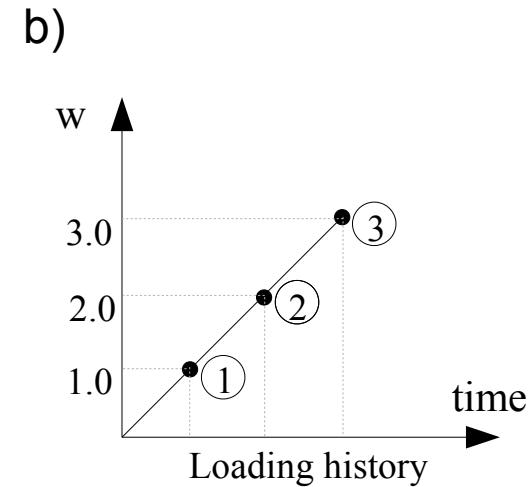
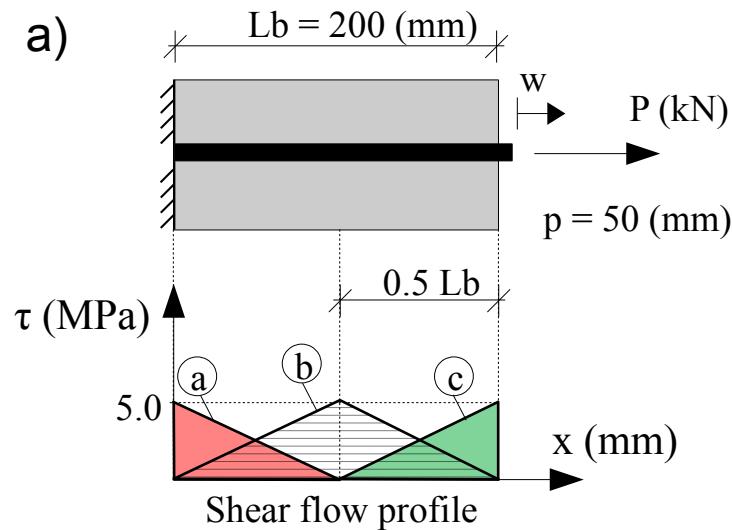


a) Associate each shear flow profile in Figure. a) with the corresponding loading stage in Figure b).

**Solution:**

Loading stage	Shear flow profile
1	<b>c</b>
2	<b>b</b>
3	<b>a</b>

# Pull-out curve versus shear stress profiles



b) Evaluate the pull-out force corresponding to the stages 1, 2 and 3, sketch graphically the pull-out curve in the  $P(u)$  curve.

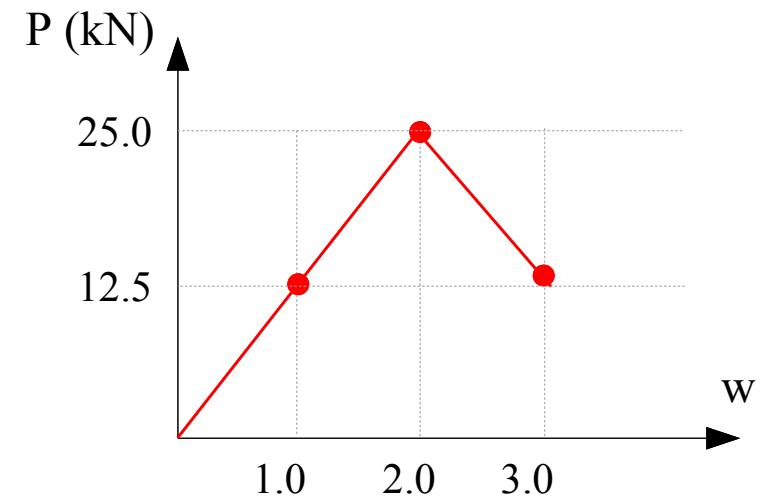
**Solution:**

$$P = \int_0^L p \tau(x) dx$$

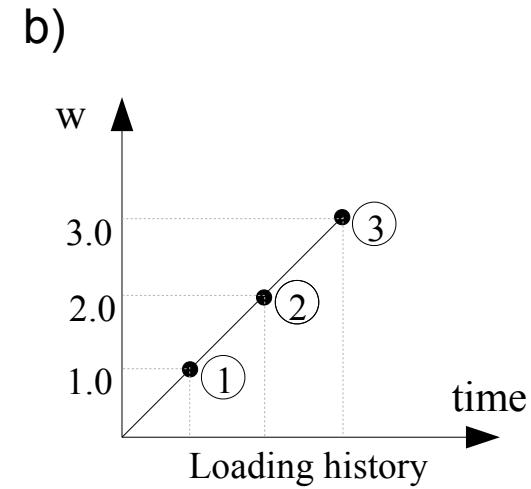
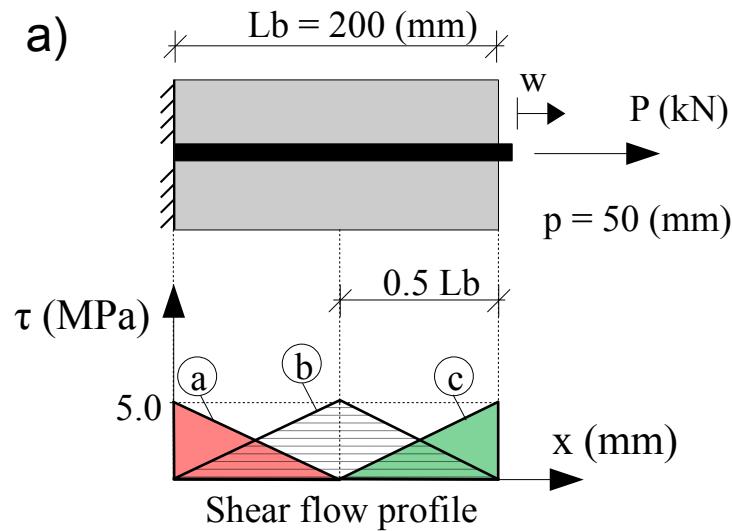
Stage 1:  $P_1(w=1.0) = 0.5 \times 0.5 Lb \times 5 \times 50 = 12.5 \text{ kN}$

Stage 2:  $P_2(w=2.0) = 0.5 \times Lb \times 5 \times 50 = 25.0 \text{ kN}$

Stage 3:  $P_3(w=3.0) = 0.5 \times 0.5 Lb \times 5 \times 50 = 12.5 \text{ kN}$

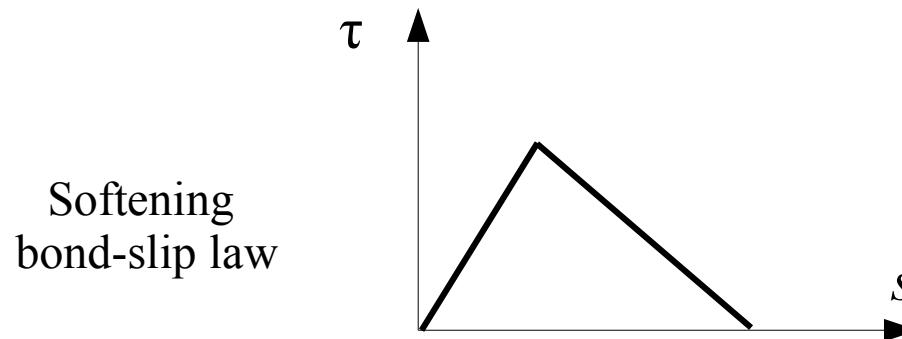


# Pull-out curve versus shear stress profiles

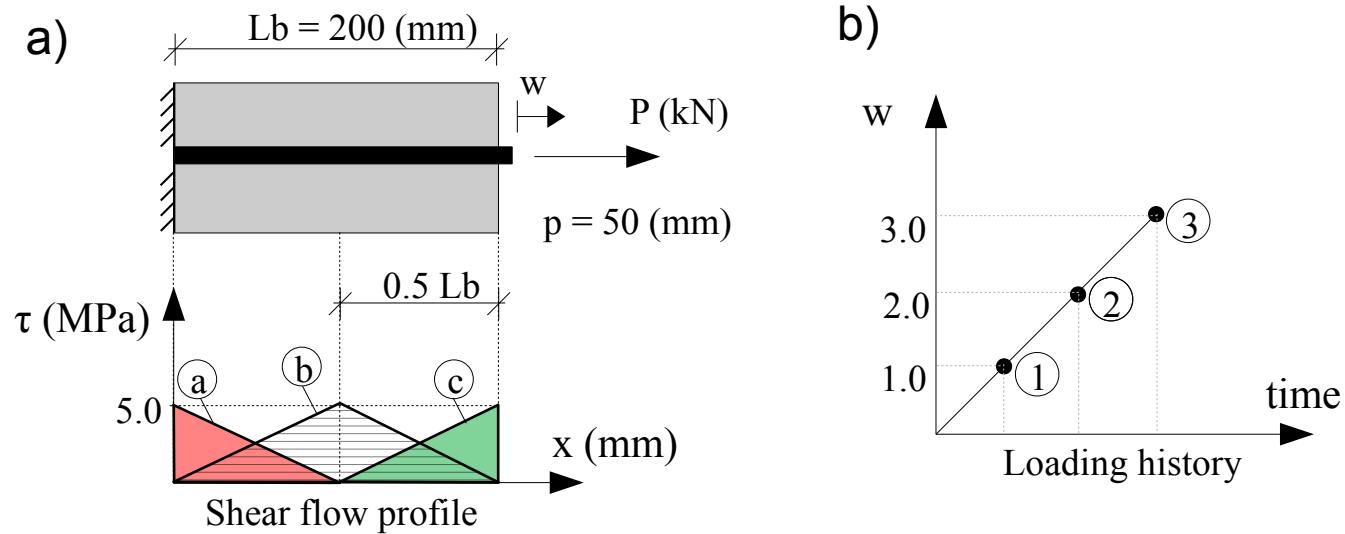


c) Qualitatively sketch the bond-slip law leading to this pull-out behavior.

**Solution:**

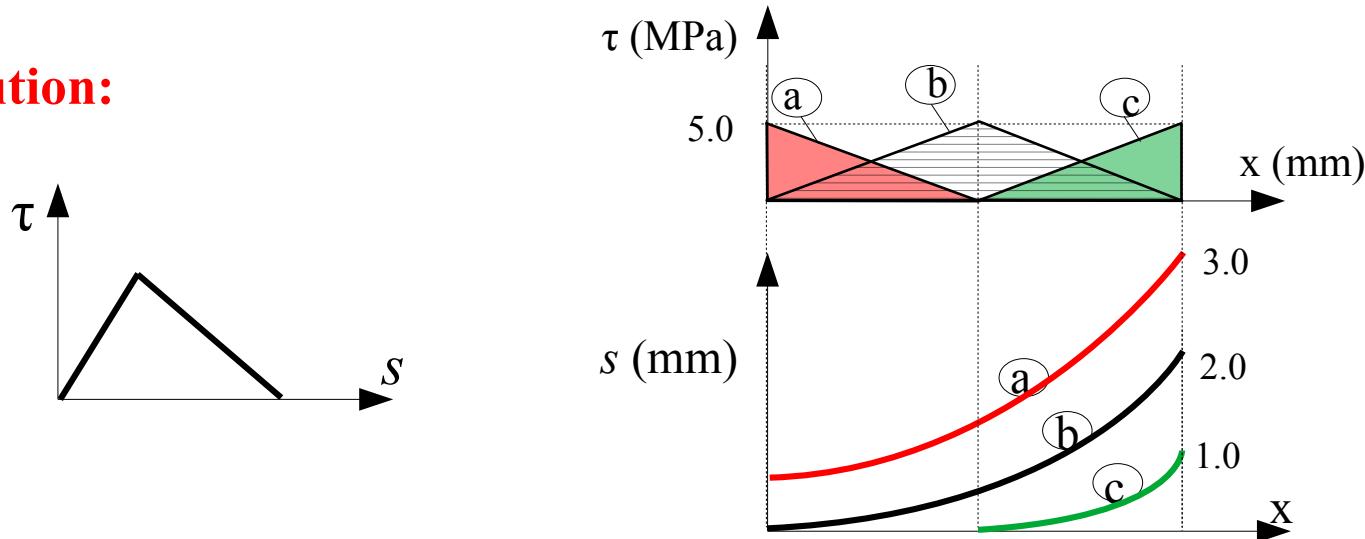


# Pull-out curve versus shear stress profiles

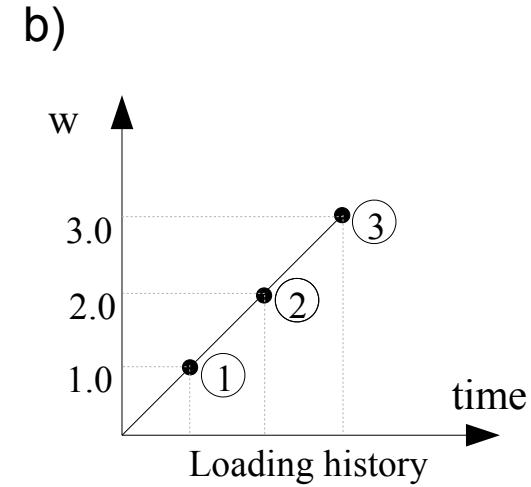
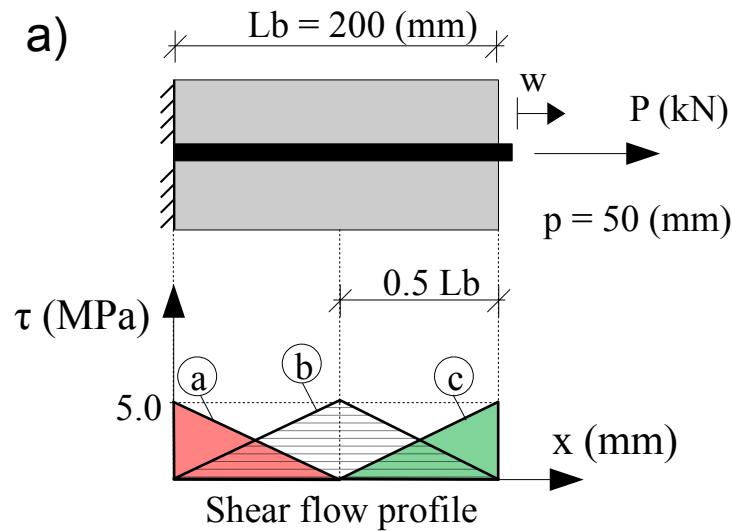


d) Qualitatively plot the profiles of slip along the embedded length for the load stages 1, 2, and 3.

**Solution:**

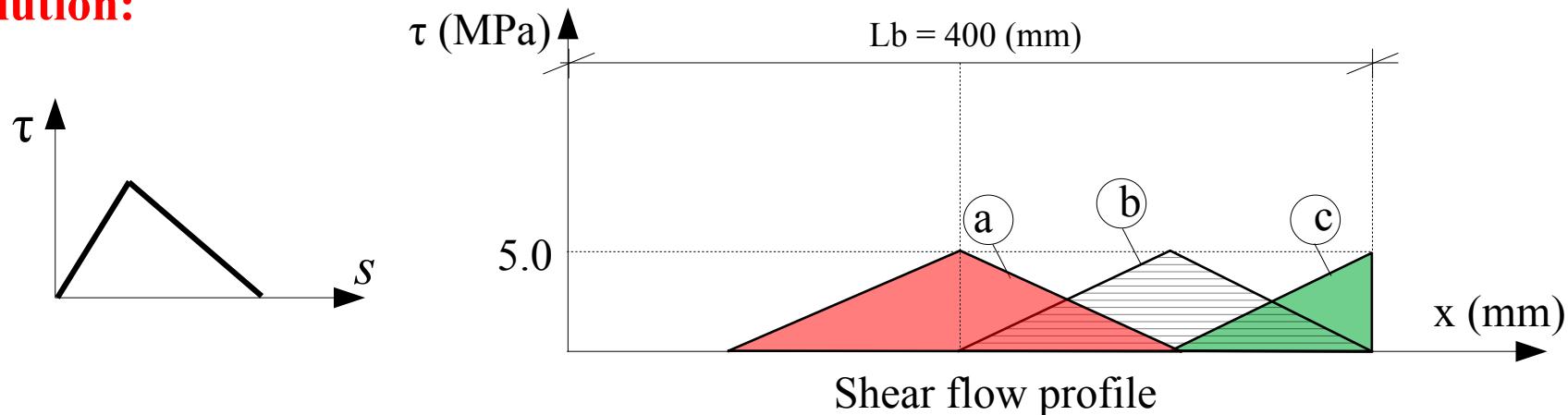


# Pull-out curve versus shear stress profiles

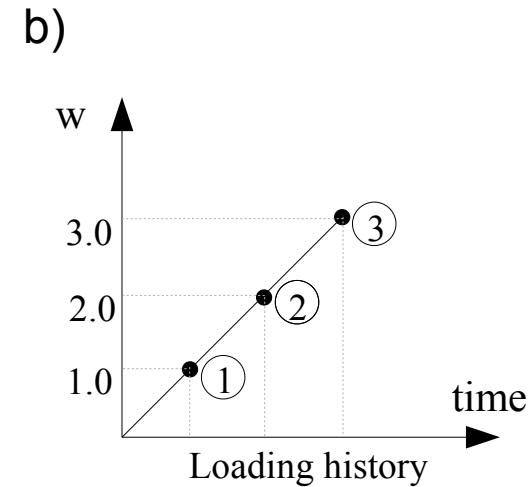
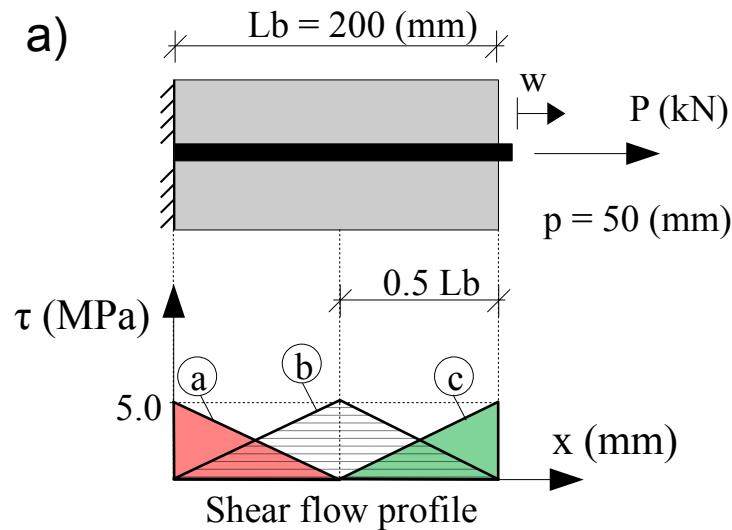


Consider a pull-out specimen with the same bond-slip law and changed length of  $L_b=400\text{mm}$ :  
 e) Sketch the shear flow profiles for the stages 1, 2 and 3.

**Solution:**



# Pull-out curve versus shear stress profiles



Consider a pull-out specimen with the same bond-slip law and changed length of  $L_b=400\text{mm}$ :  
f) Plot the corresponding pull-out curve for the stages 1, 2 and 3 as done in question b).

**Solution:**

$$P = \int_0^L p \tau(x) dx$$

Stage 1:  $P_1(w=1.0) = 0.5 \times 0.5 L_b \times 5 \times 50 = 12.5 \text{ kN}$

Stage 2:  $P_2(w=2.0) = 0.5 \times L_b \times 5 \times 50 = 25.0 \text{ kN}$

Stage 3:  $P_3(w=3.0) = 0.5 \times L_b \times 5 \times 50 = 25.0 \text{ kN}$

