

$$\varphi = \varphi^{\text{bias}}, y_A = y_C = y^{\text{bath}}$$



$$\nabla \varphi \cdot \vec{n} = -\sigma$$

$$\nabla \varphi \cdot \vec{n} = \nabla y_A \cdot \vec{n} = \nabla y_C \cdot \vec{n} = 0$$

$$\nabla \varphi \cdot \vec{n} = \sigma$$



$$\varphi = 0, y_A = y_C = y^{\text{bath}}$$