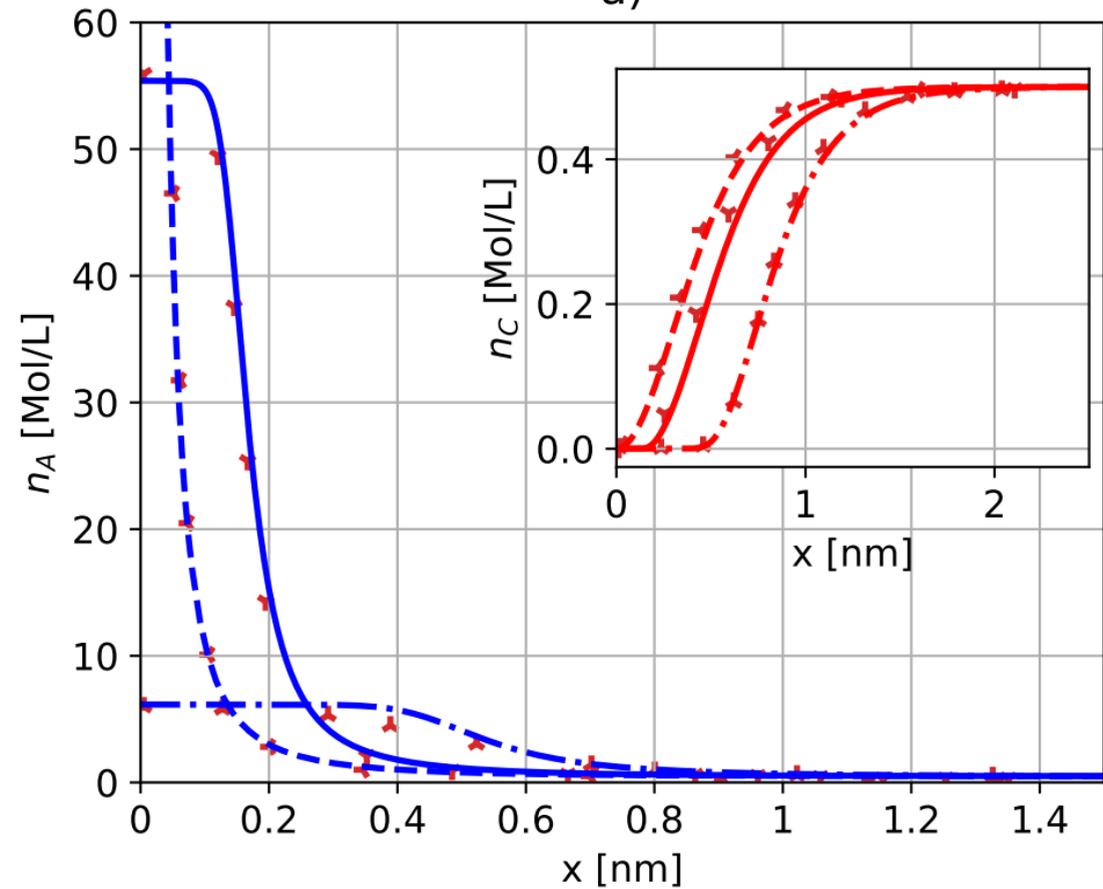


— ideal mixture,  $\kappa = 0$     - · · · solvated ions,  $\kappa = 8$     - - - Nernst-Planck

a)



b)

